

## THREATENED AND ENDANGERED SPECIES KNOWN OR LIKELY TO OCCUR IN KINGMAN COUNTY, KANSAS

**Arkansas Darter** (*Etheostoma cragini*) - Threatened: Known to occur in shallow clear, spring-fed streams having sand or sand-gravel substrates with aquatic vegetation, or similar protective cover present. *Critical habitat has been designated.* Federal Candidate.

- **Arkansas River Shiner** (*Notropis girardi*) Endangered: Known to occur in the South Fork Ninnescah River. Restricted to broad, sandy channels where it frequents areas leeward of sand ridges formed by perennial, shallow flows. The fish is dependent upon high flows during late spring and early summer to successfully spawn. *Critical habitat has been designated.* Threatened nationally.
- **Bald Eagle** (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*) Threatened: Known to occur as a regular winter resident. Wintering eagles are dependent upon large water bodies and larger rivers where they feed on waterfowl and fish. Threatened nationally.
- **Eastern Spotted Skunk** (*Spilogale putorius interrupta*) Threatened: Known to occur in suitable habitat. Prefers forest edge and rock outcrops in upland prairie grasslands. Also frequents fencerows, outbuildings, brushpiles, and riparian woodlands.
- **Eskimo Curlew** (*Numenius borealis*) Endangered: Formerly a regular spring transient using plowed fields, heavily grazed pastures, burned grasslands, and prairie dog towns. Was most common in the eastern 2/3 of the state, but has not been verified in Kansas since 1902. A few birds may still migrate through Kansas. Endangered nationally.
- **Least Tern** (*Sterna antillarum*) Endangered: Known to occur as transients or occasional summer visitants on barren flats and sandbars near water where a dependable supply of small fish and aquatic crustaceans is available. Endangered nationally.
- **Peregrine Falcon** (*Falco peregrinus*) Endangered: Known to occur as an uncommon transient and occasional winter visitant. Prefers marshes, lakes, and rivers where concentrations of waterfowl or other birdlife provide ample prey.
- **Piping Plover** (*Charadrius melodus*) Threatened: May occur as a rare transient. Prefers sparsely vegetated shorelines of shallow lakes, salt flats and open ground in marshes, and bare river sandbars. Threatened nationally.
- **Snowy Plover** (*Charadrius alexandrinus*) Threatened: May occur occasionally as a seasonal transient or summer visitant at sparsely vegetated wetlands, impoundments, and streams.

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## Kingman Co. Threatened & Endangered Species - Page 2

- **Speckled Chub** (*Macrhybopsis aestivalis tetranemus*) Endangered: Known to occur in the South Fork Ninnescah River. Prefers currents over clean, fine sand, avoiding calm water and silt bottoms. *Critical habitat has been designated*.
- **White-faced Ibis** (*Plegadis chihi*) Threatened: Known to occur occasionally as a seasonal transient or summer visitant at marshes and impoundments.
- **Whooping Crane** (*Grus americana*) Endangered: Known to occur as a seasonal transient. Stops to rest and feed at marshes and hay fields. Endangered nationally.

Effective June 2001